



# KM-22-1-P9

## THREE PHASE kWh-METER WITH VOLTAGE PROTECTION RELAY

Primus  
User Manual



KM-22-1-P9



### DESCRIPTION

- Voltage range in 1 phase maximum 400 VAC
- Current measure range 0.01-5A show maximum 9999 A by C.T. Ratio Range 1-2000 (10000/5A)
- kw, kWh, Hour Counter, Counter Display with Relay Output
- Under and Over Voltage and Current Protection Relay
- Peak Hold for Maximum voltage, current and kW
- Fault Display with Memory
- RS-485 Modbus RTU
- LED shows measured value of Phase, Output and Peak
- Manual / Auto Display current and voltage of that phase.

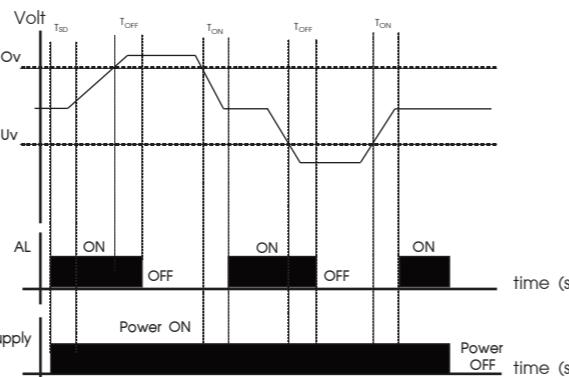
### OPERATION

KM-22 is a measurement and display device for both voltage and current values in 3 phases. It also displays the values of kW, kWh, Hour and Counter. Hour values are the measurement of the working hours of the electrical system or machines to schedule maintenance. Counter is the number of products produced. To compare with the electrical energy (kWh) used to measure energy efficiency. In addition, the peak value of voltage (V), current (A), and power (kW), can be remembered that can happen to analyze the feasibility of the electrical system.

Voltage Protection Relay can set the voltage to fall or exceed between 50 to 500 VAC by setting the delay before starting from 1-3600 seconds (ON Delay Time), but if the phase sequence is incorrect, the Relay will not work and do not delay. When starting to work, it will capture the possibility of voltage if the voltage is lower or higher than the set value. Or the unbalance phase exceeds the set value or the missing phase. Relay will order OFF within 0-3600 seconds, which can be set to cut fast or slow as needed and display the reason Display. When the voltage level returns to the set voltage range, the Relay will return ON again within the set time (ON Delay Time).

After the KM-22 circuit breaker or Relay OFF, can view the cause of the Relay OFF from the Display. The graph showing the operation of the Volt Protection is shown in graph 1.

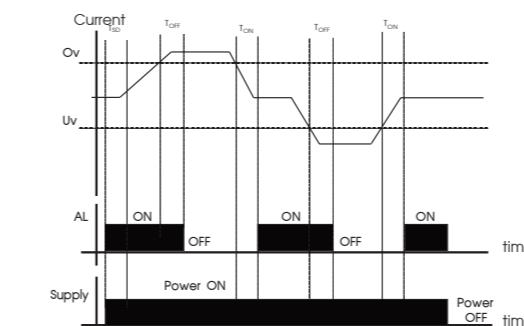
Graph1 shows Voltage Protection Relay operation



Current Protection Relay can set low current or can be between 0.1 to 9999A. Set the delay time before starting to run from 1-3600 seconds (ON delay time). When starting, it will catch the possibility of electricity. If the electricity is higher than that set, the Relay will order OFF within 0-3600 seconds, which can be set to cut fast or slow as needed and display the cause at Display. When the current level returns to the level below the set, Relay will return ON again within 1-3600 seconds.

After the KM-22 circuit breaker or Relay OFF, can see the cause of the Relay OFF from the Display or reverse function. The current protection relay operation graph is shown in graph 2.

Graph 2 show Current Protection Relay operation



### Relay Output for kW, Hour and Counter

Alarm Relay for kW, Hour, Counter. This can be selected to act on load contact Which one is

kW Function can set kW 0-100% of Range and set the delay time before starting from 1-3600 seconds (ON Delay Time) when starting and then capturing the possibility of kW being used if the kW value is higher. The relay set will order OFF within 0-3600 seconds, which can be set to cut fast or slow as needed. And display the reason that the Display when the kW level returns to the lower level than the Relay will return ON again within 1-3600 seconds or to work in the reverse (Inverse Function) is Relay will ON when the kW value is higher set.

Hour Counter Function can set the desired working hours at the end of the time. Relay sends ON and can be reset to OFF by pressing the button or using the Terminal Reset PIN.

Counter Function can set the desired amount when the number is set. Relay will order ON and can reset to OFF by pressing the button or using Terminal Reset PIN.

### Manual and Auto Display

Display of Volt, Amp, kW, kWh, Hour and Counter values that can be measured in Manual mode, ie Volt, Amp, kW, kWh, Hour and Counter by pressing Key pad on the device or Auto is Displays Volt, Amp, kW, kWh, Hour and Counter values. Each phase rotates all the time. Which can be set to display values from 10 seconds to 60 seconds per phase If you do not want to display Auto, you can do so by setting the time to 0.

หน้าจอ



แสดงค่า Volt, Current, kWh



แสดงค่า Volt, Current, kWh



แสดงค่า Hz, kWh



แสดงค่า PF, kWh



แสดงค่า ค่า Volt ระหว่าง current, kWh

แสดงค่า kWh, kW, Hour Counter, Digital Counter



แสดงค่า Volt, Current, kWh



แสดงค่า Volt, Current, Total kW



แสดงค่า Volt, Current, Hour Counter



แสดงค่า Volt, Current, Digital Counter

แสดงค่า Previous Fault กับ Protection Relay



แสดงค่า Volt, Current, kWh



แสดงค่า Previous Fault Output 1



แสดงค่า Previous Fault Output 2



แสดงค่า Previous Fault Output 3

แสดงค่า Peak Volt, Peak Current, Demand kW



แสดงค่า Volt, Current, kWh

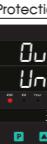


แสดงค่า Peak Volt, Peak Current Demand kW

การแจ้งเตือน Fault ของ Volt และ Current Protection Relay



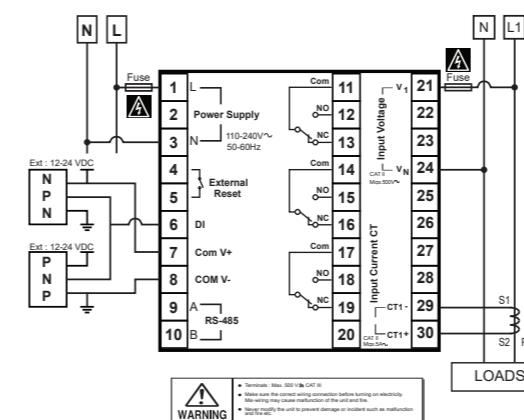
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### How to Manual Reset Protection Relay

Press **P** hold for 5 second Start Time will back to start again in Start Time phase use for delay detect time of voltage, current and kWATT Protection in this time LED Out1, Out2, Out3 will flash until Start Time run out and check Volt, current, kWATT in case Output Function in one of relay equal to Disable Output that relay will not operate in Start Time. It made LED Out1, Out2, Out3 will not flash

### WIRING DIAGRAM



**KM-22-1-P9 - A**



OPTION
None
B Alarm Relay 2
C Alarm Relay 3
M RS-485

### ORDERING CODE



OPTION
None
B Alarm Relay 2
C Alarm Relay 3
M RS-485



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### ■ CONFIGURATION

KM-22-1-P9

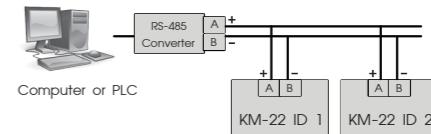
<b>Measurement Display</b>		Show Measurement Value								
Press <b>F</b> hold 2 second										
<b>1. CT Ratio (For KM-21)</b>		CTratio range 1 to 2000								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>2. Start Delay Time</b>		1 to 3600 Sec								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>3. Function Setting for Output1</b>		Select Type and Function of Alarm Relay								
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Type</td> <td>0 : Disable</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 : Volt Protection</td> <td>1 : Over and Under limit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 : Current Protection</td> <td>2 : Over limit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 : Inverse Current Protection</td> <td>3 : Under limit</td> </tr> </table>			Type	0 : Disable	1 : Volt Protection	1 : Over and Under limit	2 : Current Protection	2 : Over limit	3 : Inverse Current Protection	3 : Under limit
Type	0 : Disable									
1 : Volt Protection	1 : Over and Under limit									
2 : Current Protection	2 : Over limit									
3 : Inverse Current Protection	3 : Under limit									
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>4. Over limit setting for Output 1</b>		Volt Protection : 50 to 500V Current Protection : 0.1 to 9999 A								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>5. Under limit setting for Output 1</b>		Volt Protection : 50 to 500V Current Protection : 0.1 to 9999 A								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>6. ON Delay Time setting for Output 1</b>		1 to 3600 Sec								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>7. OFF Delay Time setting for Output 1</b>		0 to 3600 Sec								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>8. Function Setting for Output 2</b>		Select Type and Function of Alarm Relay								
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Type</td> <td>0 : Disable</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 : Volt Protection</td> <td>1 : Over and Under limit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 : Current Protection</td> <td>2 : Over limit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 : Inverse Current Protection</td> <td>3 : Under limit</td> </tr> </table>			Type	0 : Disable	1 : Volt Protection	1 : Over and Under limit	2 : Current Protection	2 : Over limit	3 : Inverse Current Protection	3 : Under limit
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2 : Current Protection	2 : Over limit									
3 : Inverse Current Protection	3 : Under limit									
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>9. Over limit setting for Output 2</b>		Volt Protection : 50 to 500V Current Protection : 0.1 to 9999 A								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>10. Under limit setting for Output 2</b>		Volt Protection : 50 to 500V Current Protection : 0.1 to 9999 A								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>11. ON Delay Time setting for Output 2</b>		1 to 3600 Sec								

<b>12. OFF Delay Time setting for Output 2</b>		0 to 3600 Sec								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>13. Function Setting for Output 3</b>		Select Type and Function of Alarm Relay								
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Type</td> <td>0 : Disable</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 : Volt Protection</td> <td>1 : Over and Under limit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 : Current Protection</td> <td>2 : Over limit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 : Inverse Current Protection</td> <td>3 : Under limit</td> </tr> </table>			Type	0 : Disable	1 : Volt Protection	1 : Over and Under limit	2 : Current Protection	2 : Over limit	3 : Inverse Current Protection	3 : Under limit
Type	0 : Disable									
1 : Volt Protection	1 : Over and Under limit									
2 : Current Protection	2 : Over limit									
3 : Inverse Current Protection	3 : Under limit									
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>14. kWatt setting for Output 3</b>		kWatt Protection : 1 to 3,000 kWatt								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>15. Hour setting for Alarm 3</b>		Hour Set point : 1 to 100,000								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>16. Counter setting for Alarm 3</b>		Counter Set point : 1 to 99999999								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>17. ON Delay Time setting for Output 3</b>		1 to 3600 Sec								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>18. OFF Delay Time setting for Output 3</b>		0 to 3600 Sec								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>19. Counter Input Filter</b>		0 : Disable 1 : Min. frequency < 10 Hz ( Contact, Proximity ) 2 : Max. frequency 1kHz ( Proximity )								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>20. Counter Input Delay Time</b>		Delay input : 0 to 60 sec. ( C_if = 1 )								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>21. Decimal Point</b>		0 = No Decimal 00 = Decimal 1 position 000 = Decimal 2 position 0000 = Decimal 3 position 00000 = Decimal 4 position 000000 = Decimal 5 position 0000000 = Decimal 6 position								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>22. Counter Multiply</b>		Multiply : 1 to 999999								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>23. Counter Divisor</b>		Divisor : 1 to 999999								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>24. Counter Reset Value</b>		Reset Value : 0 to 9999999								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>25. Clear Peak Volt,Current and kWatt</b>		---- : Disable -CLR : Enable								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>26. Clear Previous Fault</b>		---- : Disable -CLR : Enable								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>27. Clear kWh, Hour Counter, Counter Input</b>		---- : Disable CL-- : Clear kWh CL-H : Clear Hour Counter CL-C : Clear Counter Input CL-R : Clear kWh, Hour Counter, Counter Input								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>28. RS-485 Address</b>		Setting Device Address 1 to 255								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>29. RS-485 Baud Rate</b>		Baud rate 2400 bps 19200 bps 115200 bps 4800 bps 38400 bps 9600 bps 57600 bps								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>30. Communication Stop bit/Parity bit</b>		n15 : none parity, 1 stop bit E15 : even parity, 1 stop bit o15 : odd parity, 1 stop bit n25 : none parity, 2 stop bit E25 : even parity, 2 stop bit o25 : odd parity, 2 stop bit								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>31. Auto Display</b>		Set time 10 to 60 second for change show Volt and Amp from measured by sort If set to 0 : Disable								
Press <b>F</b> 1 time										
<b>32. Edit kWh</b>		Set kWh as required as Table 2.								

### ■ SERIAL COMMUNICATION

The KM-22 are Equipped With a RS-485 Series Communication Interface to Allow Connection to Computer or PLCs. MODBUS PROTOCOL is Provided as Standard Communication. The User Can Connect KM-22 as Network Up to 128 Meters.

#### Wiring Diagram



#### MODBUS PROTOCOL

This MODBUS PROTOCOL Has Been Implement In Accordance With MODBUS.ORG MODBUS Application PROTOCOL Specification V1.1 With The Following Conditions Applying. The Following Conditions Apply Baudrate Can Selected Refer 22. Speed Setting The Format Is MODBUS RTU Refer 22. Speed Setting The Format Is MODBUS RTU UART Data Can Selected Refer 23. Communication Setting Data Is Considered To Be Half Duplex Using 2 Wire.

#### Modbus Function code

Function code	Operation	Broadcast
0x03	Read Holding Registers	No
0x04	Read Multiple Registers	No
0x06	Preset Single Registers	Yes
0x10	Preset Multiple Registers	Yes

#### Modbus Exception code

Code	Name	Meaning
01	ILLEGAL FUNCTION	The function code received in the query is not an allowable action for the server (or slave).
02	ILLEGAL DATA ADDRESS	The data address received in the data field is not an allowable value for server (or slave).
03	ILLEGAL DATA VALUE	A value contained in the query data field is not an allowable value for server (or slave).

Example of a client request and server exception response

Request	Response
Field Name (Hex)	Field Name (Hex)
Slave Address 01	Slave Address 01
Function 04	Function 84
Starting Address Hi 00	Exception Code 02
Starting Address Lo 00	CRC HI C2
Quantity of Input Reg. Hi 00	CRC Lo C1
Quantity of Input Reg. Lo 1E	
CRC HI 70	
CRC Lo 02	



MODBUS table of KM-22 from as follow

Modbus Table 1

Reg. Address	Contents	Format	Word	Access	Comment
Decimal	Hex				
0	0x0	Volt	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
1	0x1	Current	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
2	0x2	Current Exponential	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
3	0x3	PF	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
4	0x4	Hz	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
5	0x5	Peak Volt	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
6	0x6	Peak Current	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
7	0x7	Peak Current Exponential	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
8	0x8	Previous Fault Alarm 1	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
9	0x9	Previous Fault Alarm 2	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
10	0xA	Previous Fault Alarm 3	Unsigned int	1	Read Only
11	0xB	Status Digital Counter	Unsigned int	1	Read Only

Modbus Table 2

Reg. Address	Contents	Format	Word	Access	Comment
Decimal	Hex				
256	0x100	Watt MSB	Long	2	Read Only
257	0x101	Watt LSB			
258	0x102	VA MSB	Long	2	Read Only
259	0x103	VA LSB			
260	0x104	kWh MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
261	0x105	kWh LSB			สีเหลือง 0-9999999
262	0x106	kWh Exponential MSB	Unsigned Long	2	Read Only
263	0x107	kWh Exponential LSB			0 : kWh Reg/10 1 : kWh Reg/10
264	0x108	Peak Watt MSB	Unsigned Long	2	Read Only
265	0x109	Peak Watt LSB			
266	0x10A	Hour MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
267	0x10B	Hour LSB			สีเหลือง 0-100.000
268	0x10C	Counter MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
269	0x10D	Counter LSB			สีเหลือง 0-9999999

Modbus Table 3

Reg. Address	Contents	Format	Word	Access	Comment
Decimal	Hex				
512	0x200	CT Ratio	Unsigned int	1	R/W
513	0x201	Start Time	Unsigned int	1	R/W
514	0x202	On Delay 1 Time	Unsigned int	1	R/W
515	0x203	Off Delay 1 Time	Unsigned int	1	R/W
516	0x204	Function Alarm 1	Unsigned int	1	R/W
517	0x205	On Delay 2 Time	Unsigned int	1	R/W
518	0x206	Off Delay 2 Time	Unsigned int	1	R/W
519	0x207	Function Alarm 2	Unsigned int	1	R/W
520	0x208	On Delay 3 Time	Unsigned int	1	R/W
521	0x209	Off Delay 3 Time	Unsigned int	1	R/W
522	0x20A	Function Alarm 3	Unsigned int	1	R/W
523	0x20B	Counter Filter	Unsigned int	1	R/W
524	0x20C	Input Delay Time	Unsigned int	1	R/W
525	0x20D	Decimal Point	Unsigned int	1	R/W
526	0x20E	Over Limit Alarm 1 MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
527	0x20F	Over Limit Alarm 1 LSB			Vol : 50-500V Current : 1-999900A
528	0x210	Under Limit Alarm 1 MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
529	0x211	Under Limit Alarm 1 LSB			Vol : 50-500V Current : 1-999900A
530	0x212	Over Limit Alarm 2 MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
531	0x213	Over Limit Alarm 2 LSB			Vol : 50-500V Current : 1-999900A
532	0x214	Under Limit Alarm 2 MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
533	0x215	Under Limit Alarm 2 LSB			Vol : 50-500V Current : 1-999900A
534	0x216	kWatt Set point MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
535	0x217	kWatt Set point LSB			สีเหลือง 1-3000000
536	0x218	Hour Set point MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
537	0x219	Hour Set point LSB			สีเหลือง 1-100000
538	0x21A	Counter Set point MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
539	0x21B	Counter Set point LSB			สีเหลือง 1-9999999
540	0x21C	Counter Multiply MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
541	0x21D	Counter Multiply LSB			สีเหลือง 1-9999999
545	0x21E	Counter Divisor MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
546	0x21F	Counter Divisor LSB			สีเหลือง 1-9999999
547	0x220	Counter Reset Value MSB	Unsigned Long	2	R/W
548	0x221	Counter Reset Value LSB			Counter Reset 0-9999999

Table 1

Symbol	Display	Comment
0	---	None
1	0uu	Over Volt
2	Uuu	Under Volt
3	0uC	Over Current
4	UnC	Under Current
5	-H'-	Over kWATT
6	-Hr-	Hour Counter
7	-d i-	Digital Counter

Fig 5. External Input Reset Connection

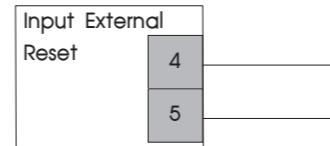


Table 2.

## How to Edit kWh

- Stay in Menu Parameter page H'lh
- Press **■ + □** hold for 5 second until PASS fill code 5041 press P to slide digits position.  
Press F to confirm press **■** or **□** for slide requires value
- When fill code then press **■** until show **H'lh** then press **■** or **□** for slide requires value when finished press **■**



## How to calculation

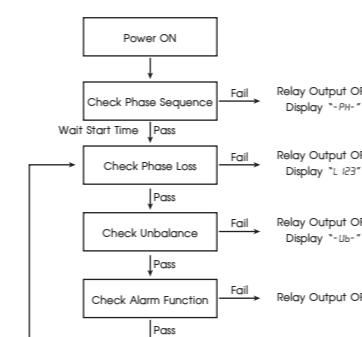
$$\text{Volt} = \frac{\text{Volt Reg}}{10}$$

$$\text{Current} = \frac{\text{Current reg}}{10^6}$$

$$\text{Hz} = \frac{\text{Hz Reg}}{10}$$

$$\text{Power Factor} = \frac{\text{Power Factor Reg}}{1000}$$

## Operation Process Output Volt



## Counter Setting

## How to set

- Define Meter 1000 pulse : 1 unit request decimal 1 position delay time to count input Pulse 2 second
- Counter Input Filter ( E IF ) = 1 ( frequency less than < 10 Hz. for use Function delay )
- Delay input ( E. Idt ) = 2 ( Delay input 2 second )
- Decimal ( E.dP ) = 0.0 ( Decimal 1 position )
- Multiply ( E.nUL ) = 10 ( Decimal 1 position multiply value by 10 )
- Divisor ( E.dUf ) = 1000 ( Meter 1000 Pulse )

## How to calculate

When Input 100 Pulse KM-22-1-Series will count 0.1/time if Input 1800 Pulse will show at 1.8

Pulse = 1800

Process Value = ( Pulse x multiply ) / divisor

$$= ( 1800 \times 10 ) / 1000$$

= 18 set decimal 1 position = 1.8 unit



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